

I have been advised of and understand that treatment of dental conditions requiring crowns and/or fixed bridgework includes certain risks and possible unsuccessful results, including the possibility of failure. Even when care and diligence is exercised in the treatment of conditions requiring crowns and bridgework and fabrication of same, there are no promises or guarantees of anticipated results or the length of time that the crown and/or fixed bridgework will last. I agree to assume the risks associated with crowns and/or fixed bridgework, which include but are not limited to the following:

- 1 Reduction of tooth structure: To replace decayed or otherwise traumatized teeth, it is necessary to modify the existing tooth or teeth so that crowns (caps) and/or bridges can be placed on them. Tooth preparation will be done as conservatively as practical.
- 2 Numbness following use of anesthesia: In preparation of teeth for crowns or bridges, anesthetics are usually needed. As a result of the injection or use of anesthesia, there may be swelling, jaw muscle tenderness or even a resultant numbness of the tongue, lips, teeth, jaws and/or facial tissues that is usually temporary; in rare instances, such numbness may be permanent.
- 3 Sensitivity of teeth: Often, after the preparation of teeth for the reception of either crowns or bridges, the teeth may exhibit sensitivity. It may be mild to severe. This sensitivity may last only for a short period of time or for much longer periods. If it is persistent, notify us so that we can determine the cause of the sensitivity and seek to treat the condition.
- 4 Crowned or bridge abutment teeth may require root canal treatment: After being crowned, teeth may develop a condition known as pulpitis or pulpal degeneration. The tooth or teeth may have been traumatized from an accident, deep decay, extensive preparation for the crown or bridge, or from other causes. It may be necessary to do root canal treatments on the affected teeth. If teeth remain sensitive for long periods of time following crowning, root canal treatment may be necessary. Infrequently, the tooth or teeth may abscess or otherwise not heal, which may require root canal treatment, root surgery or possibly extraction.
- 5 Breakage: Crowns and bridges may chip or break. Many factors could contribute to this situation such as chewing excessively hard materials, change in biting forces, traumatic blows to the mouth, etc. Undetectable cracks may develop in crowns from these causes, but the crowns and bridges themselves may not actually break until sometime later. Breakage or chipping because of defective materials or construction is somewhat uncommon, and if it occurs, it's usually soon after placement.
- 6 Uncomfortable or strange feeling: Crowns and bridges are artificial and will therefore feel different from natural teeth. Most patients usually become accustomed to this feeling over time. In limited situations, muscle soreness or tenderness of the jaw joints — temporomandibular joint (TMJ) syndrome — may persist for indeterminable periods of time following placement of the prosthesis.

- 7 Aesthetics or appearance: Patients will be given the opportunity to observe the appearance of crowns or bridges in place prior to final cementation. When satisfactory, this fact is usually acknowledged by an entry into the patient's chart initialed by patient.
- 8 Longevity of crowns and bridges: Many variables determine how long crowns and bridges can be expected to last. Among these are some of the factors mentioned in the preceding paragraphs, including the general health of the patient, oral hygiene, regular dental checkups and diet. As a result, no guarantees can be made or assumed to be made regarding the longevity of the crowns or bridges.

It is a patient's responsibility to seek attention from the dentist should any undue or unexpected problems occur. The patient must diligently follow any and all instructions, including the scheduling of and attendance at all appointments. Failure to keep the cementation appointment can result in ultimate failure of the crown/bridge to fit properly and an additional fee may be assessed.

INFORMED CONSENT: I have been given the opportunity to ask any questions regarding the nature and purpose of crowns and/or bridge treatment and have received answers to my satisfaction. I voluntarily assume any and all possible risks including those listed above and including the risk of substantial harm, if any, which may be associated with any phase of this treatment in hopes of obtaining the desired results, which may or may not be achieved. By signing this document, I am freely giving my consent to allow and authorize Dr. _____ and/or his/her associates to render any treatment necessary and/or advisable to my dental conditions including the prescribing and administering of any medications and/or anesthetics deemed necessary to my treatment.

Patient's name (please print)

Signature of patient or legal guardian

Date

Tooth No.(s) _____

Witness to signature

Date